www.kotobarabia.com

المعرال المعرودة المع



طبقا لقوانين الملكية الفكرية

جميع حقوق النشر و التوزيع الالكتروني لمذا المصنف محفوظة لكتب عربية. يحظر نقل أو إعادة بيع اى جزء من فذا المصنف و بثه الكترونيا (عبر الانترنت أو للمكتبات الالكترونية أو الاقتراص المحمجة أو اى وسيلة أخرى) دون الحصول على إذن كتابي من كتب عربية. حقوق الطبع الو رقى محفوظة للمؤلف أو ناشره طبقا للتعاقدات السارية.

relief poles development poles

-

new town

()

и и и

" Howard , E.

Garden cities
depressed areas :

() "

growth

poles, growth centers relief poles

;

:

()

:

()

new suburb

satellite towns

() () intra - regional () inter - regional

beneficial

" landscape

human spatial disparities

()

space

·

:

spaceless regions

spatial dimension " "

:

()

н

psychological

() polarization

n n n n

innovations :

()

() agglomerative

intra - regional

" Losch, A. " Cristaller .W. "

()

leading metropolis

и и

: inter - metropolitan

prime

terminology

frontiers regions

downwrd transitional regions

upward transitional regions

core regions

: ()

core region

. depressed areas

:

:

()

_

regional disparities

equality\equity spread

() external diseconomies

concentration

 ()

()

development diffusion

leading

:

seconeary cities

depressed :

areas

satellite

metropoles d' equilibrium

relief poles

()

counter - magnets

;

()

:

Greater

Cairo

:

-

() Regionalization "

: г

: г

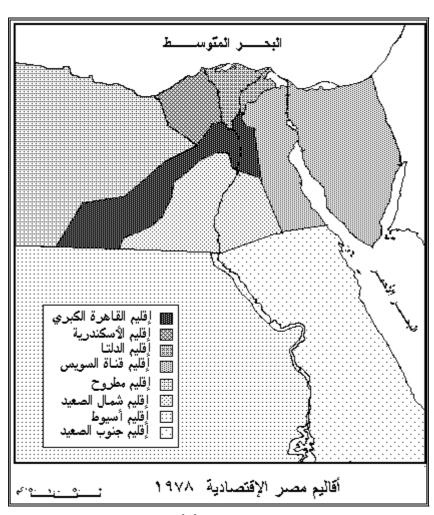
/ / / () () () :() : .: .: . : ()

()

:

:

: .



()

: ()

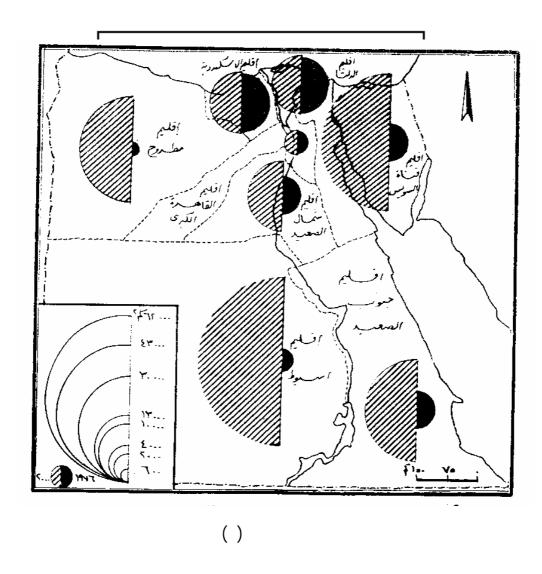
[]

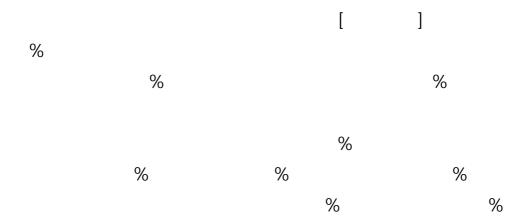
	L J					
	%		%			
()						
ı	,					
,	,		1			
,	1		ı			
,	1		1			
,	,		1			
	1		ı			
	,		,			
,	1		1			

:

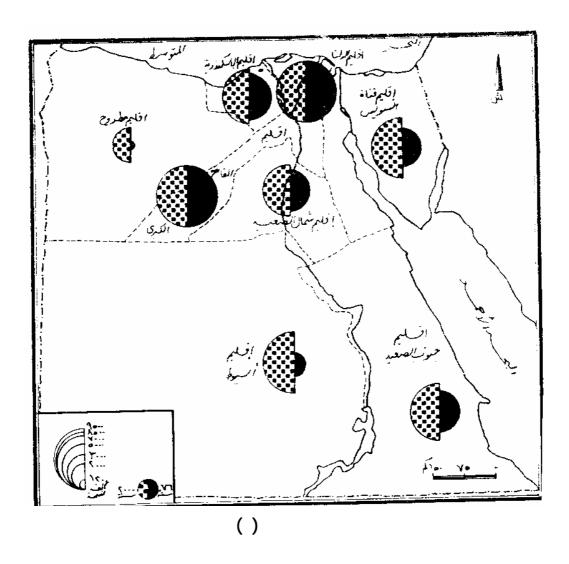
:

() % () !! :()] [% % % % %] [% ()





[]()

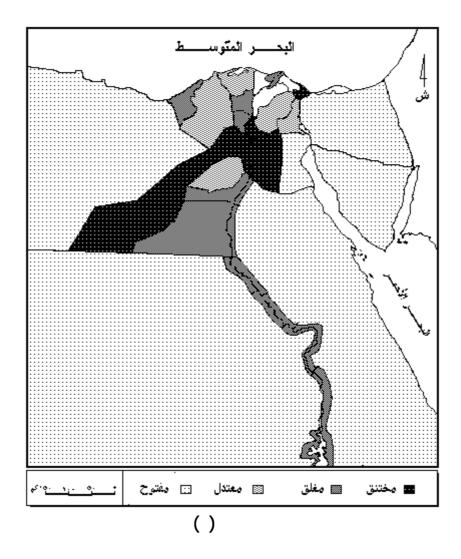


:

()

:

: []

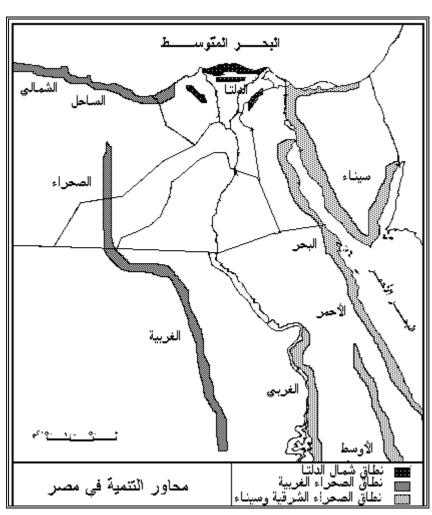


:

```
Innovations
growth poles or growth
                                                     Γ
                                               centers
 :[ ]()
```

: ()

:



()

-

:

()

п п п

human erosion "

:

- -[] []

:



()

- -

:

over populated
" "
under populated

: : :

:

[:]

: - - -

()

()			[]		
%					
		,		,	
		,	ı	ı	

%

%

%

30

	1	ı	1	
 	-	ı	ı	
	ı	ı	ı	
	,	ı	ı	
	ı	ı		

% % , %

% %

%

% % - - %

%

% % % %

ı

() () ()

_

: ()

development poles

relief poles

				_	_
	_				
:	: []			Γ
	:				Γ
		:			Γ
	:				
()			ı	[]	
				1	
	Ι				
	II				
	III				

: (I) :

```
]
   ( I
                                                 Γ
   )
                                                 Γ
                                                 (II
                                              (II)
                                               (II
     (I)
                                                  Γ
]
  )
                                                Γ
                                                 (III)
(III)
                                                 Γ
                               []
                                           /
          /
                                      1
                          I
                                              /
             1
                         I
     /
                         II
                  /
```

35

	III	1	1
1	I	/	/
1	I	/ /	
/	II	/	
			1
1	III	/ /	

- --

()

growth pole

_

:

:

Γ Γ Γ Γ

			;			Γ
					-	_
ſ	1	:		ſ		1
	•		:	·	:	j
					()	

megalopolis

" "

п

н н

÷

-					_
2 - Hall , P., <u>e</u> George Alle		- ontainment of n , London , 1	_	- nd , vol. o	one,
-	-		-		-
			-	-	
-	-		-		-
		-			
					-
				-	-
			-		-
				-	
	N., M., ed	l. Growth C	enters in R	legional I	Economic
Developmen	nt, The Fre	ee Press , New	York , 1972	2. p. 116.	
Developme	nt, The Fre	ee Press , New -	York , 1972 -	2. p. 116.	-
Developme	nt, The Fro	ee Press , New -	York , 1972 -	2 . p. 116 . -	- -
Developme	nt, The Fro	ee Press , New - -	York , 1972 -	2 . p. 116 . -	- - -
Developme	nt, The Fro	ee Press , New - - -	York , 1972 - -	2 . p. 116 . - -	- - -
Developme	nt, The Fro	ee Press , New - -	York , 1972 - - :	2 . p. 116 . - -	- - -
Developme	nt, The Fro	ee Press , New - - -	York , 1972 - - :	2 . p. 116 . - -	- - -
Developme	nt, The Fre	ee Press , New	York , 1972 - -	2 . p. 116 . - -	- -
Developme	nt, The Fre	ee Press , New - -	York , 1972 - -	2 . p. 116 . - -	- -
Developme	nt, The Fre	ee Press , New - -	York , 1972 - -	2 . p. 116 . - -	- -
Developme:	nt, The Fre	ee Press , New	York , 1972 - - :	2 . p. 116 . - -	- -
Developmen	nt, The Fre	ee Press , New -	York , 1972 - - :	2 . p. 116 . - -	- - -

technical monetary psychological 17- Lavrov, S., and Sdasyuk, G., Concepts of Regional Development, Progress Publishers, Moscow, 1988, p. 51. 19 - Richardson, H., W., City size and national spatial strategies in

- Developing Countries, World Bank Stuff Working Paper No. 252, April, 1977, p. 55.
- 20 Richardson, H., W., Regional Growth Theory, Macmillan, London, 1973, p. 73.
- 21 Mc Donald , J., R., a Geography of regions , Brown Company Publisher, Debuqe, Iowa, 1972, p. 56.
- 22- Stohr, W., B., Interurban systems and regional economic development, A.A.A.G. Resource Paper No. 26, 1974, pp. 33& Ullman, E., Regional development and geography of concentration , in : Friedman , J., and Alonso , W., ed. regional development and planning, The MIT Press, London, 1975, p. 199.

27 - Richardson, H., W., City size and national spatial strategies in Developing Countries, op. cit. p. 47. 28- Ross, G., W., and Cohen S., S., the Politics of French regional planning, in: Friedman, J., and Alonso, W., ed. Regional policy , The MIT Press, Cambridge, 1975, p. 732. 31 - Alaev, E., Regionalization of a country for regional planning, in : Adams , P., and Helleinger , M., International geography , University of Toronto Press, Toronto, 1972, p. 323 Alaev, E., Regionalization of a country for regional planning, in: Adams, P., and Helleinger, M., International geography, University of Toronto Press, Toronto, 1972, p. 323.

]

% /

[] !!

- - -

] - [[]

-

-					-	_
	_			_	_	
						" –
					-	•
						" –
					-	
		-		-	-	
-					-	-
	-				-	-
	_		-	_	-	_
			_	_	_	
			-	-	-	" _
	_		-	-	- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	" –
	-		-	- - -	_ 	" -
	-		-	- - -	- - ***********************************	" -
	-	_	-	- - - -	- - - - -	" -
	-		-	- - -	_ 	-
	-		_	- - -	- - - -	-
_	-		_	- - -		" - -
-	-		-	- -	- - - -	-
-	-		-	- -	- - - -	
-	-	- -	-		- 	

- 38 Alaev, E., Regionalization of a country for regional planning, in : Adams, P., and Helleinger, M., International geography, University of Toronto Press, Toronto, 1972.
- 39 Alaev , E., Social and economic geography , Progress Publications , Moscow . 1989 .
- 40 Alonso , W., Urban and regional imbalances in economic development , in : Friedman , J., and Alonso , W., <u>ed.</u> Regional policy , The MIT Press , Cambridge , 1975 .
- 41 Butuzova, V., <u>et al.</u> Division into economic regions, The xxiii International Geographical Congress, Sec. II, Moskova, 1967.
- 42 Folmer H., and Oosterhaven , J., Spatial inequality and regional development , in : Folmer H., and Oosterhaven , J., <u>eds.</u> , Spatial inequality and regional development , Martinus Nijhoff Publishing , Boston , 1979 .
- 43 Hall, P., <u>et al.</u> the Containment of urban England, vol. one, George Allen & Unwin, London, 1973.
- 44 <u>Hansen, N., M.</u>, Growth Centers Policy in The United States, in
 Hansen N., M., ed. Growth Centers in Regional Economic Development, The Free Press, New York, 1972.
- 45 Hansen , N., Review and evaluation of attempts to direct migrants to smaller and intermediate sized cities , in : United Nations , Population distribution policies in Developing Countries , New York , 1981.
- 46 Lavrov, S and Sdasyuk, G., Concepts of regional development, Progress Publishers, Moscow, 1988.
- 47 Mc Donald , J., R., a Geography of regions , Brown Company Publisher , Debuge , Iowa , 1972 .
- 48 Richardson , H., W., Regional Growth Theory , Macmillan , London , 1973 .
- 49 Richardson , H., W., City size and national spatial strategies in Developing Countries , World Bank Stuff Working Paper No. 252 , April , 1977 .
- 50 Rodwin , L., Choosing regions for development , in : Friedman , J., and Alonso , W., <u>ed.</u> regional development and planning , The MIT Press , London , 1975 .
- 51 Ross, G., W., and Cohen S., S., the Politics of French regional planning, in: Friedman, J., and Alonso, W., ed. Regional policy, The MIT Press, Cambridge, 1975.

- 52 Stohr , W., B., Interurban systems and regional economic development , A.A.A.G. Resource Paper No. 26 , 1974 .
- 53 Ullman , E., Regional development and geography of concentration , in : Friedman , J., and Alonso , W., <u>ed.</u> regional development and planning , The MIT Press , London , 1975 .